

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE MATHEMATICS

F

Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

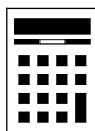
Shadow paper based on June 2023 question paper

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments



Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

Advice

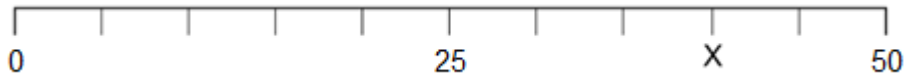
In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

For Examiner's Use	
Pages	Mark
2–3	
4–5	
6–7	
8–9	
10–11	
12–13	
14–15	
16–17	
18–19	
20–21	
22–23	
24–25	
TOTAL	

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Do not write
outside the
box

- 1 (a) Here is a number line.

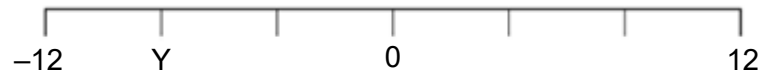


What number is at X?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 1 (b) Here is a different number line.



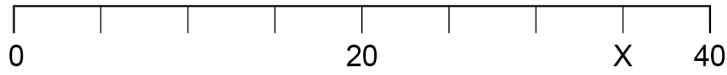
What number is at Y?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

- 1 (a)** Here is a number line.

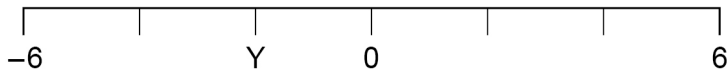


What number is at X?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 1 (b)** Here is a different number line.



What number is at Y?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

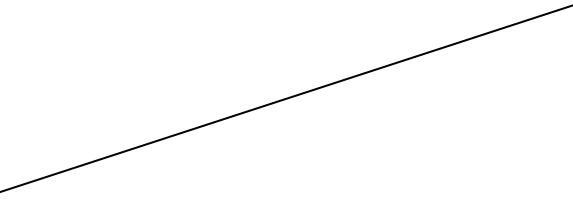


2

Match each expression on the left with the simplified expression on the right.

One has been done for you.

[4 marks]

$4y + 5y$		$14y$
$16y - 2y$		$25y^2$
$5y \times 5y$		$5y$
$7 \times 3y$		$9y$
$15y \div 3$		$21y$
		$25y$

Turn over for the next question**Turn over ►**

2

Match each expression on the left with the simplified expression on the right.
One has been done for you.

[4 marks]

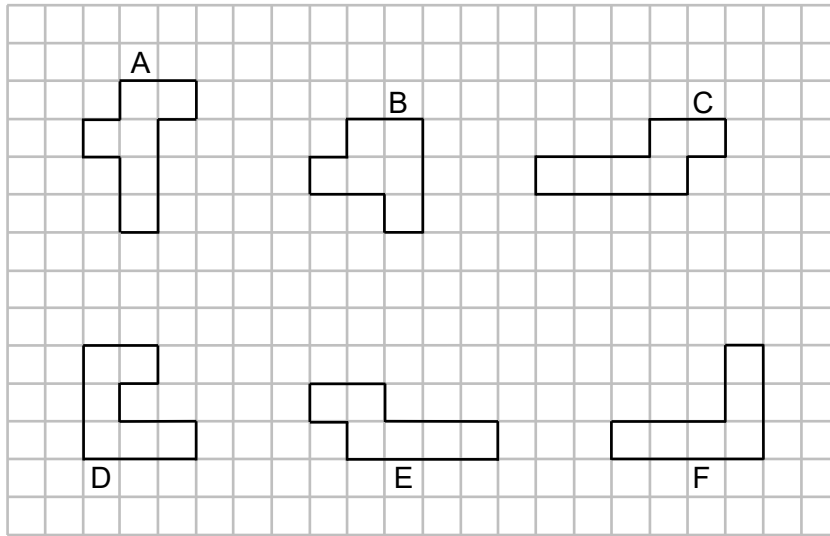
$3a + 4a$	$12a$
$14a - 2a$	$7a$
$3a \times 3a$	$3a$
$6 \times 3a$	$18a$
$12a \div 4$	$9a^2$
	$6a$

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



- 3** Here are some shapes.
Each shape has an area of six square centimetres.



- 3 (a)** Which has the bigger perimeter, shape **A** or shape **B**?
You **must** show the lengths of both perimeters.

[2 marks]

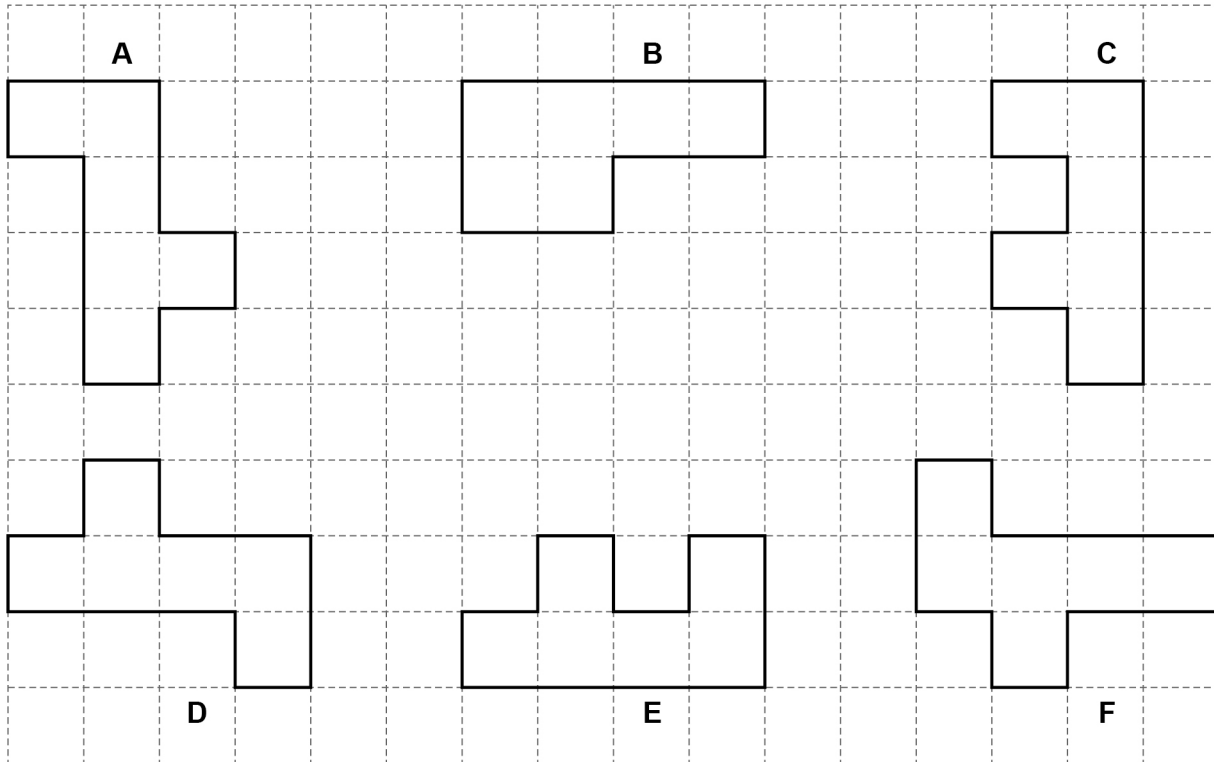
Answer _____

- 3 (b)** Which shape is congruent to shape **C**?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 3** Here are some shapes.
Each shape has an area of six square centimetres.



- 3 (a)** Which has the bigger perimeter, shape **A** or shape **B**?
You **must** show the lengths of both perimeters.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

- 3 (b)** Which shape is congruent to shape **A**?

[1 mark]

Answer _____



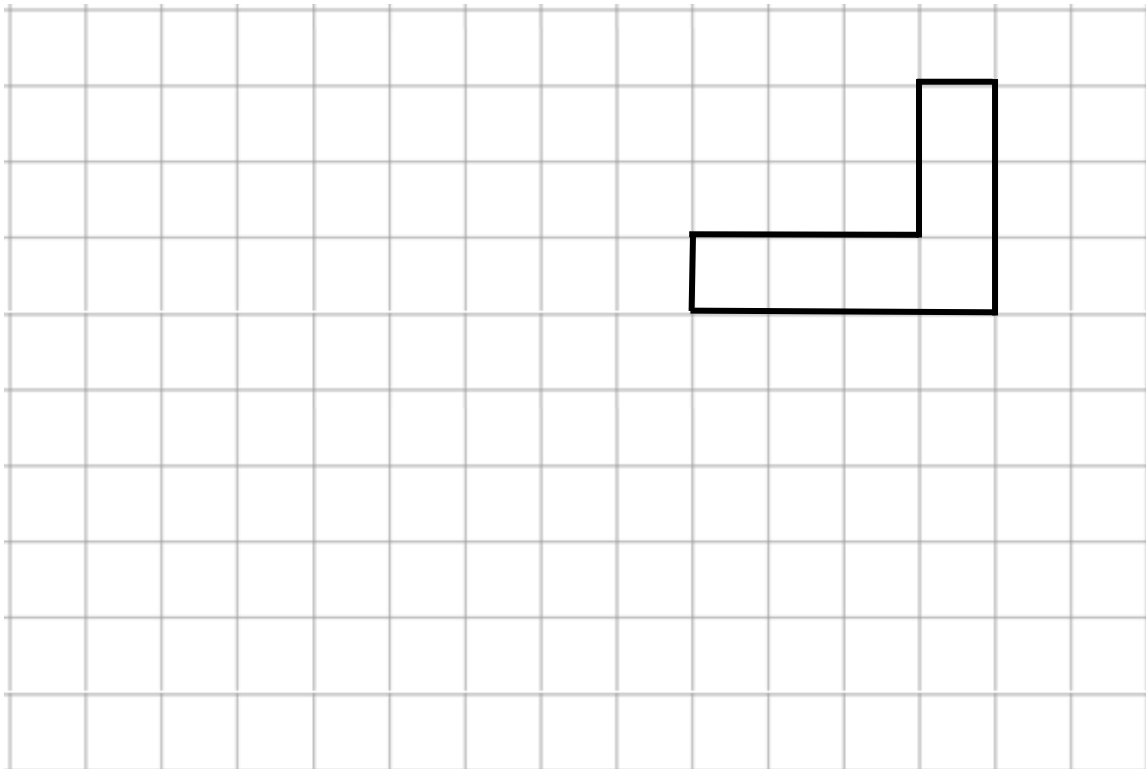
- 3 (c) Which **two** shapes fit together to make a rectangle?

[1 mark]

Answer _____ and _____

- 3 (d) On this grid draw a reflection of shape **F**.
Show your mirror line.

[2 marks]



Turn over for the next question

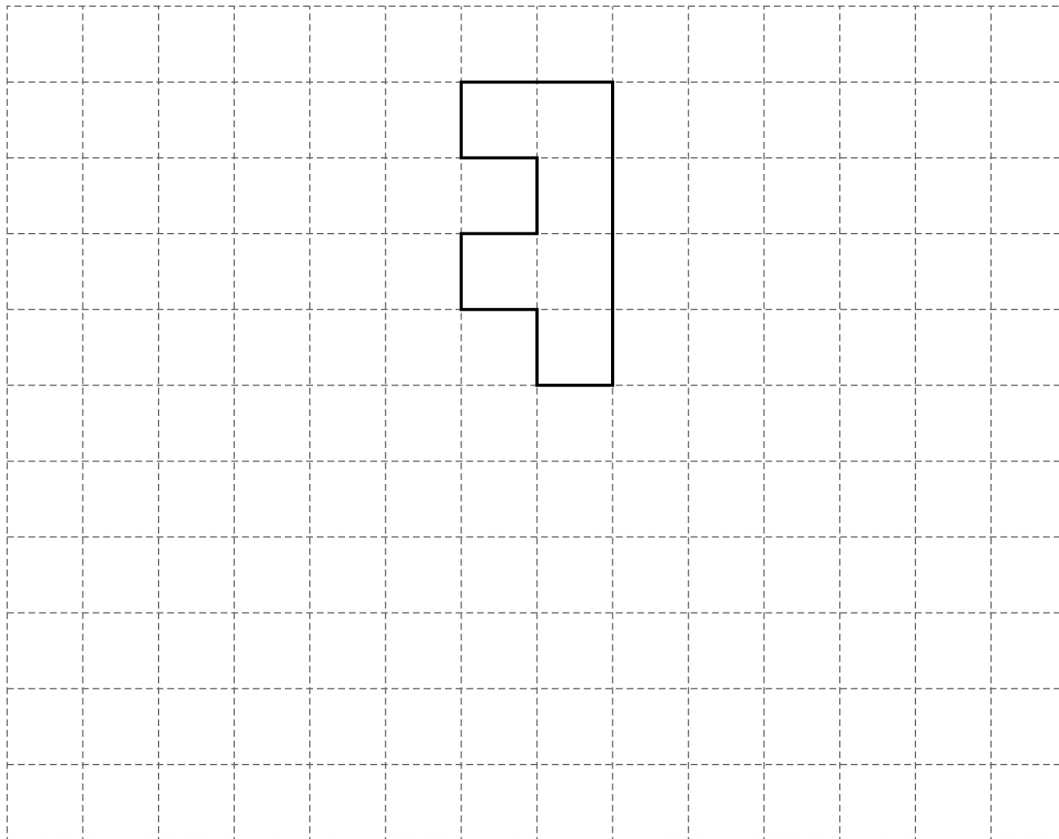
- 3 (c) Which **two** shapes fit together to make a rectangle?

[1 mark]

Answer _____ and _____

- 3 (d) On this grid draw a reflection of shape C.
Show your mirror line.

[2 marks]

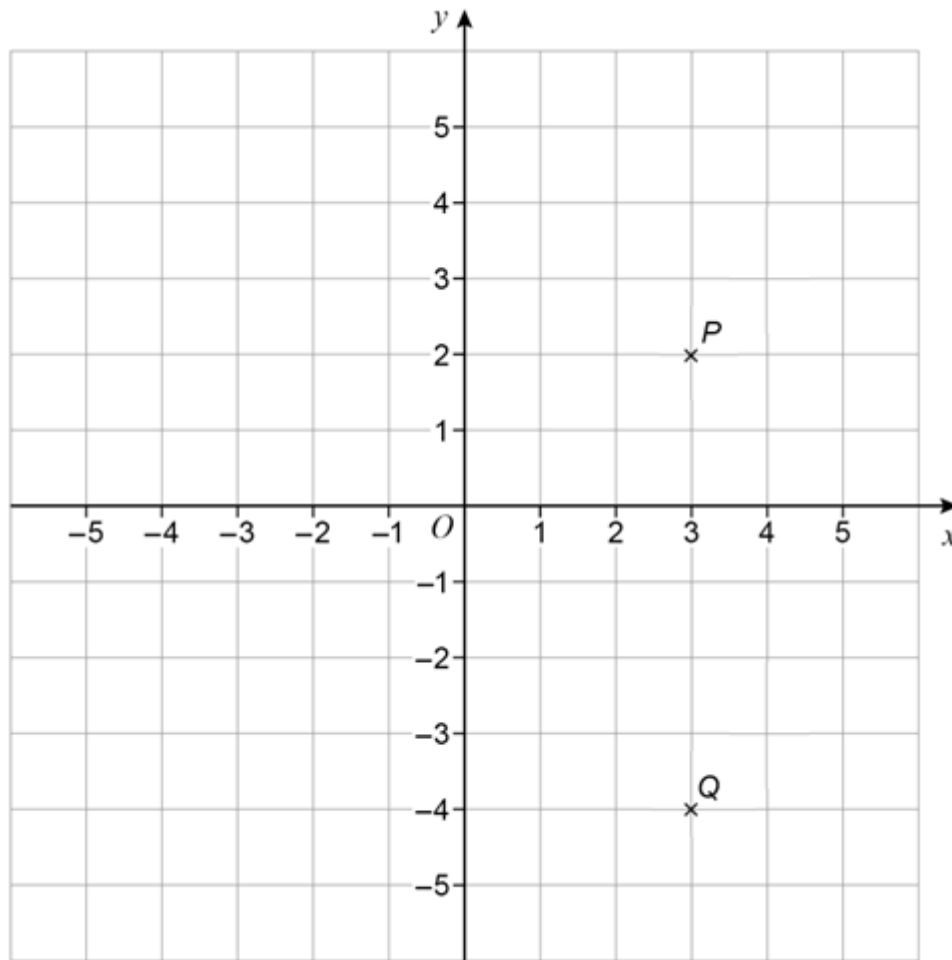


Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



- 4 Points P and Q are shown on the grid.



- 4 (a) Write down the coordinates of P .

[1 mark]

Answer (_____ , _____)

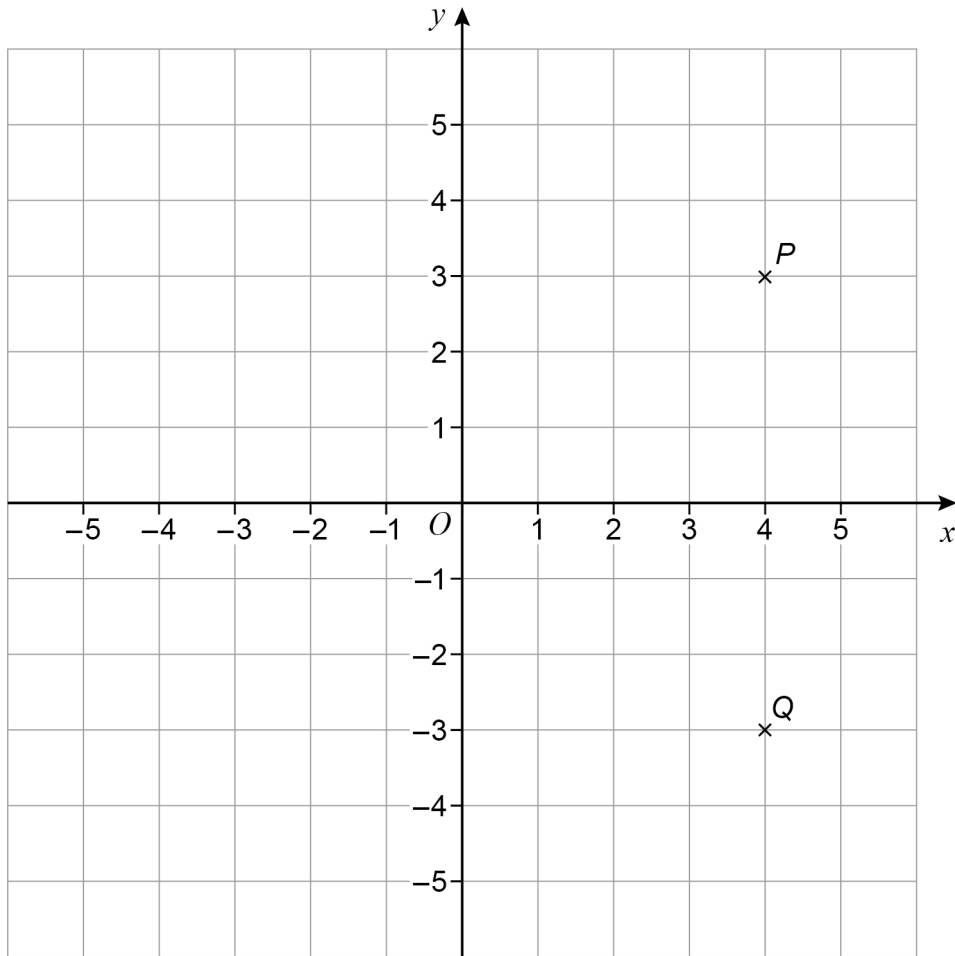
- 4 (b) Angle PQR is a right angle.

Work out possible coordinates for R .

[1 mark]

Answer (_____ , _____)

- 4 Points P and Q are shown on the grid.



- 4 (a) Write down the coordinates of P .

[1 mark]

Answer (_____ , _____)

- 4 (b) Angle PQR is a right angle.

Work out possible coordinates for R .

[1 mark]

Answer (_____ , _____)



- 5 (a)** A shop sells bottles of cola.

Each bottle costs 65p

Work out the greatest number of bottles that can be bought with £5

[2 marks]

Answer _____

- 5 (b)** Two shops sell bottles of lemonade.

Shop D

pack of 8 bottles

Was £5.50

Now 10% off

Shop F

pack of 20 bottles

£13

At which shop is it cheaper to buy 40 bottles?

Show working to support your answer.

[4 marks]

Answer _____

- 5 (a)** A shop sells bottles of orange juice.

Each bottle costs 75p

Work out the greatest number of bottles that can be bought with £5

[2 marks]

Answer _____

- 5 (b)** Two shops sell bottles of apple juice.

Shop X

pack of 4 bottles

Was £2.50

Now 10% off

Shop Z

pack of 12 bottles

£7

At which shop is it cheaper to buy 24 bottles?

Show working to support your answer.

[4 marks]

Answer _____



6 A game has four cards labelled W, X, Y and Z.

Holly picks two of the cards at random.

Complete the list of the **six** possible pairs of cards she could pick.

[2 marks]

WX

- 7 (a)** Complete the boxes using
two **different** even numbers
and
two **different** odd numbers.

[2 marks]

$$\square + \square + \square + \square = 38$$

6 A game has four cards labelled A, B, C and D.

Ellie picks two of the cards at random.

Complete the list of the **six** possible pairs of cards she could pick.

[2 marks]

AB

7 (a) Complete the boxes using
two **different** even numbers
and
two **different** odd numbers.

[2 marks]

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} + \boxed{} + \boxed{} = 46$$



- 7 (b)** Complete the boxes using
a factor of 24
and
a factor of 50.

[2 marks]

$$\square \times \square = 40$$

- 7 (c)** Complete the boxes using
a square number
and
a prime number.

[2 marks]

$$\square \div \square = 32$$

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►

- 7 (b)** Complete the boxes using
a factor of 12
and
a factor of 40

[2 marks]

$$\square \times \square = 30$$

- 7 (c)** Complete the boxes using
a square number
and
a prime number.

[2 marks]

$$\square \div \square = 18$$

Turn over for the next question

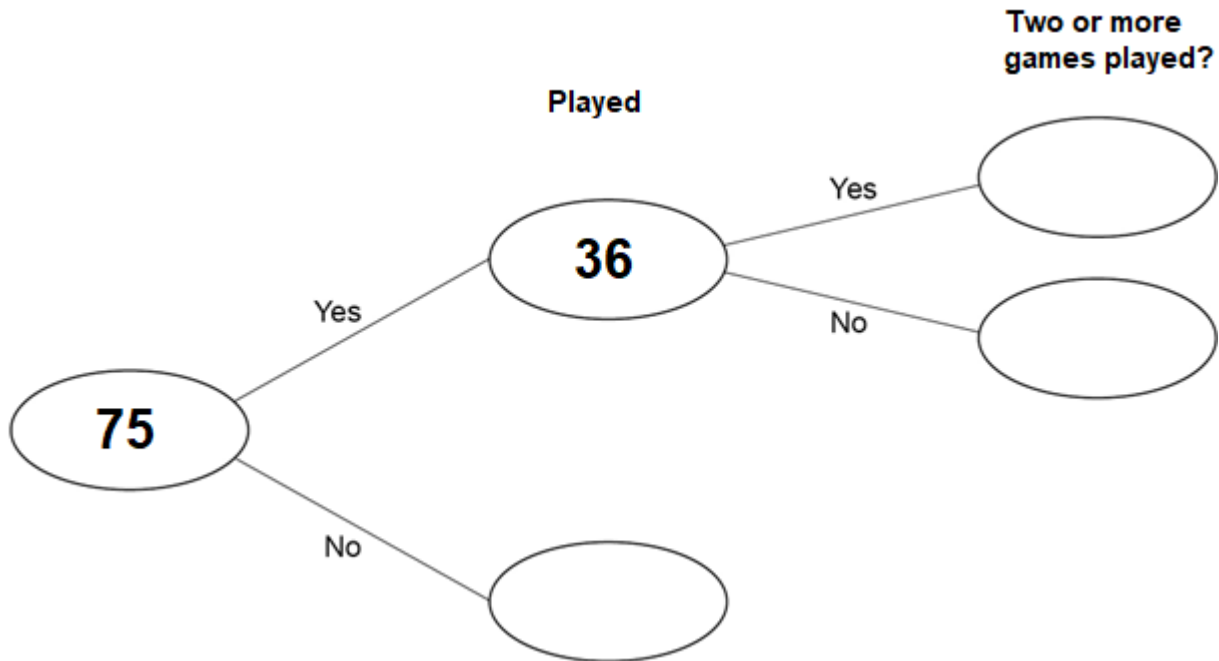
Turn over ►



8

75 people were asked if they played online games one day.

The frequency tree shows some information about their answers.



8 (a) 75% of the people who answered Yes played one game.

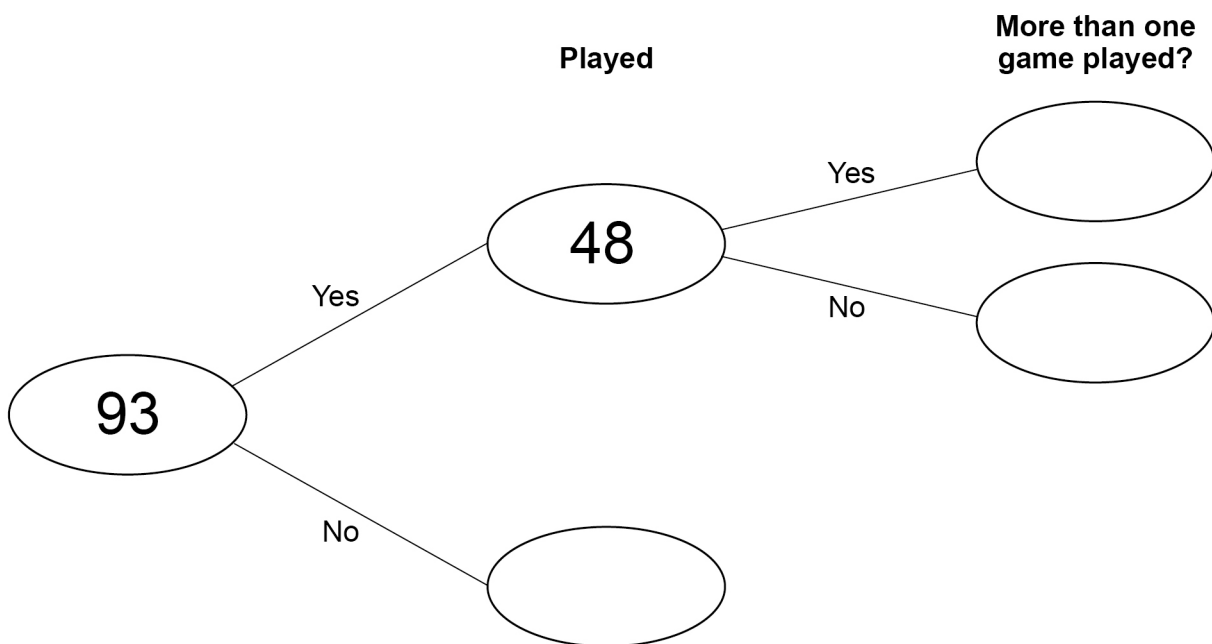
Complete the frequency tree.

[3 marks]

8

93 people were asked if they played online games one day.

The frequency tree shows some information about their answers.



8 (a) 75% of the people who answered Yes played one game.

Complete the frequency tree.

[3 marks]



- 8 (b) One of the 75 people is chosen at random.

P(used social media) is **more than** 0.63

What is the **smallest** possible number of people who used social media?

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

- 8 (b) One of the 93 people is chosen at random.

P(used social media) is **more than** 0.68

What is the **smallest** possible number of people who used social media?

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question



- 9 (a)** The cost of a TV streaming service is
£9 per month for the first 2 months
then
£16 per month for the rest of the year.

Work out the **total** cost for the year.

[2 marks]

Answer £ _____

- 9 (b)** A TV series has twelve episodes.
Eleven episodes are each 40 minutes long.
One episode is 1 hour 22 minutes long.

Work out the **total** length of the series.

Give your answer in hours and minutes.

[3 marks]

Answer _____ hours _____ minutes

- 9 (a)** The cost of a TV streaming service is
£6 per month for the first 4 months
then
£11 per month for the rest of the year.

Work out the **total** cost for the year.

[2 marks]

Answer £ _____

- 9 (b)** A TV series has ten episodes.
Nine episodes are each 50 minutes long.
One episode is 1 hour 42 minutes long.

Work out the **total** length of the series.

Give your answer in hours and minutes.

[3 marks]

Answer _____ hours _____ minutes



- 10 (a)** There are 1440 books in a library.

$\frac{2}{3}$ of the books are fiction.

How many are fiction?

[2 marks]

Answer _____

- 10 (b)** There are milk chocolates and dark chocolates in a box.

The ratio of milk : dark is 7 : 4

What fraction of the chocolates are milk?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 10 (c)** There are some pens in the box.

114 are black.

36 are not.

What percentage of the pens are black?

[2 marks]

Answer _____ %

- 10 (a)** There are 1020 books in a box.

$\frac{2}{5}$ of the books are blue.

How many are blue?

[2 marks]

Answer _____

- 10 (b)** There are green pens and red pens in the box.

The ratio of green : red is 4 : 3

What fraction of the pens are green?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 10 (c)** There are some calculators in the box.

220 are scientific.

30 are not.

What percentage of the calculators are scientific?

[2 marks]

Answer _____ %

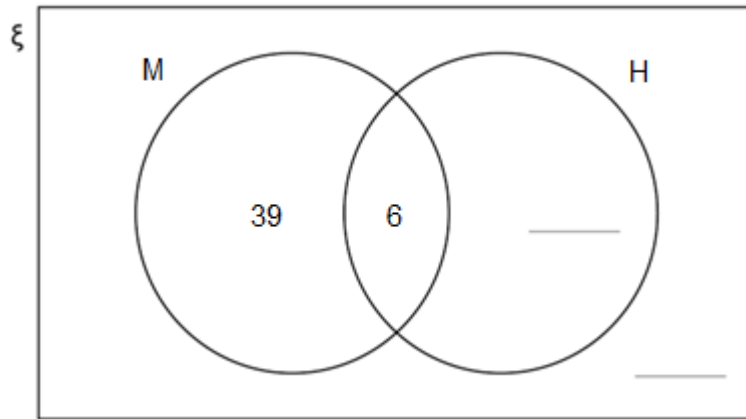


11 Here is a Venn diagram.

$\xi = 60$ students

M = people who own a mobile phone

H = people who own headphones



11 (a) 11 of the people own headphones.

Complete the Venn diagram.

[2 marks]

11 (b) One of the 60 students is chosen at random.

What is the probability that they own **both** a mobile phone and headphones?

[1 mark]

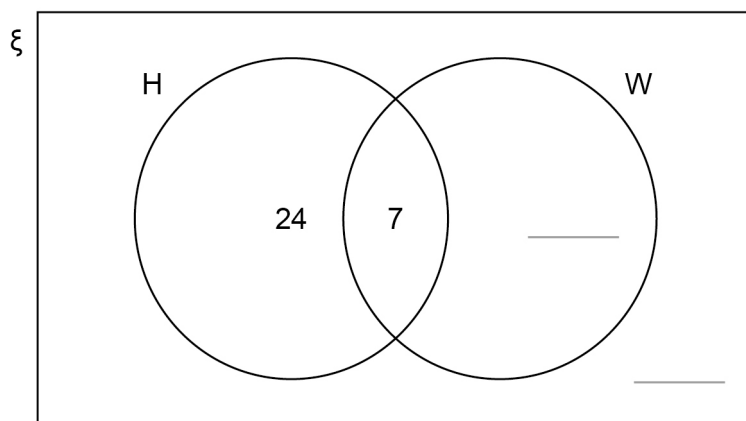
Answer _____

11 Here is a Venn diagram.

$\xi = 60$ people

H = people who own a gaming headset

W = people who own a smart watch



11 (a) 15 of the people own a smart watch.

Complete the Venn diagram.

[2 marks]

11 (b) One of the 60 people is chosen at random.

What is the probability that they own **both** a gaming headset and a smart watch?

[1 mark]

Answer _____



- 11 (c)** Charlie is going to buy headphones that cost £45
He already has £17
He plans to save the rest in four equal amounts over the next four weeks.
He uses this method to work out in pounds how much to save each week.

$$45 - 17 \div 4$$

What is wrong with his method?

[1 mark]

Turn over for the next question

- 11 (c)** Marek is going to buy a gaming headset that costs £35
He already has £19
He plans to save the rest in two equal amounts over the next two weeks.
He uses this method to work out in pounds how much to save each week.

$$35 - 19 \div 2$$

What is wrong with his method?

[1 mark]

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



12

Sune says that $2 : 5$ is an equivalent ratio to $6 : 15$

Peter says that $1.2 : 3$ is an equivalent ratio to $6 : 15$

Who is correct?

Tick **one** box.

☐

Both of them

☐

Sune only

☐

Peter only

☐

Neither of them

Give reasons for your answer.

[2 marks]

12

Kai says that $3 : 2$ is an equivalent ratio to $9 : 6$

Jo says that $1.5 : 1$ is an equivalent ratio to $9 : 6$

Who is correct?

Tick **one** box.

☐

Both of them

☐

Kai only

☐

Jo only

☐

Neither of them

Give reasons for your answer.

[2 marks]



13

40 is increased by 15%

64 is decreased by 25%

Which answer is bigger?

Show how you decide.

[4 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

[4 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

6

Turn over ►



14 Factorise $14x + 21y$

[1 mark]

Answer _____

15 Write down all the integers that satisfy the inequality

$$-1 \leq x < 4$$

[2 marks]

Answer _____

16 A linear sequence starts

7 12 17 22

Work out an expression for the n th term of the sequence.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

14 Factorise $12a + 15b$ **[1 mark]**

Answer

15 Write down all the integers that satisfy the inequality

$$-3 \leq x < 2$$

[2 marks]Answer

16 A linear sequence starts

7 10 13 16

Work out an expression for the n th term of the sequence.**[2 marks]**

Answer



She has

- Give your answer in its simplest form.

Answer _____ :

Jess saves 2p, 5p and 10p coins.

- 45 10p coins
- 8 times as many 2p coins as **10p coins**
- £17.70 in total.

Work out total **value** of 2p coins : total **value** of 5p coins

Give your answer in its simplest form.

[4 marks]

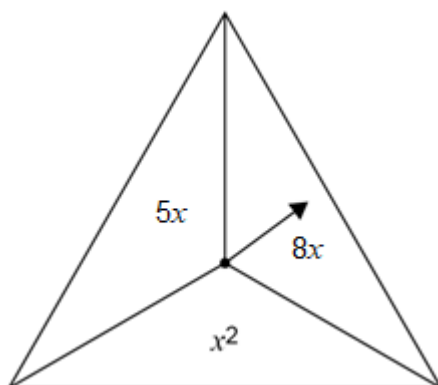
Answer _____ :



18

In a game,

- an ordinary fair six-sided dice is rolled
- the fair spinner shown is spun.



The score is the dice number **substituted** into the spinner expression.

18 (a) Complete the table to show all of the possible scores.

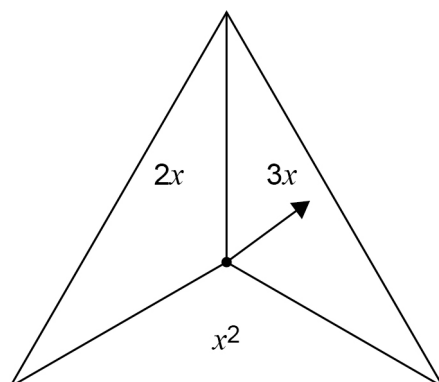
[2 marks]

	1	2	3	4	5	6
$5x$						30
$8x$		16				
x^2				16		

18

In a game,

- an ordinary fair six-sided dice is rolled
- the fair spinner shown is spun.



The score is the dice number **substituted** into the spinner expression.

18 (a) Complete the table to show all of the possible scores.

[2 marks]

	1	2	3	4	5	6
$2x$				8		
$3x$		6				
x^2					25	



- 18 (b)** A player wins the game if their score is 30 or more.

Work out the probability that they win the game.

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 18 (c)** The game is played 756 times.

Estimate the number of games that are won.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

- 18 (b)** A player wins the game if their score is 10 or more.

Work out the probability that they win the game.

[1 mark]

Answer _____

- 18 (c)** The game is played 711 times.

Estimate the number of games that are won.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question



19 (a) Part of a regular polygon is shown.



Not drawn
accurately

Assume that the polygon is a hexagon.

Work out the size of angle x .

[2 marks]

Answer _____ °

19 (b) In fact, the polygon has **fewer** sides than a hexagon.

What does this mean about the size of angle x ?

Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

☐

It is more than the answer to part (a)

☐

It is the same as the answer to part (a)

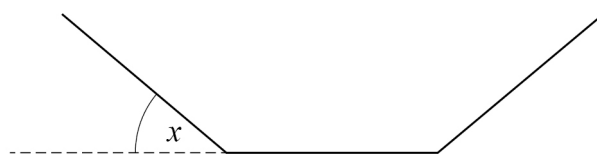
☐

It is less than the answer to part (a)

☐

It could be any of the above

- 19 (a)** Part of a regular polygon is shown.



Not drawn
accurately

Assume that the polygon is an octagon.

Work out the size of angle x .

[2 marks]

Answer _____ °

- 19 (b)** In fact, the polygon has **more** sides than an octagon.

What does this mean about the size of angle x ?

Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

☐

It is more than the answer to part (a)

☐

It is the same as the answer to part (a)

☐

It is less than the answer to part (a)

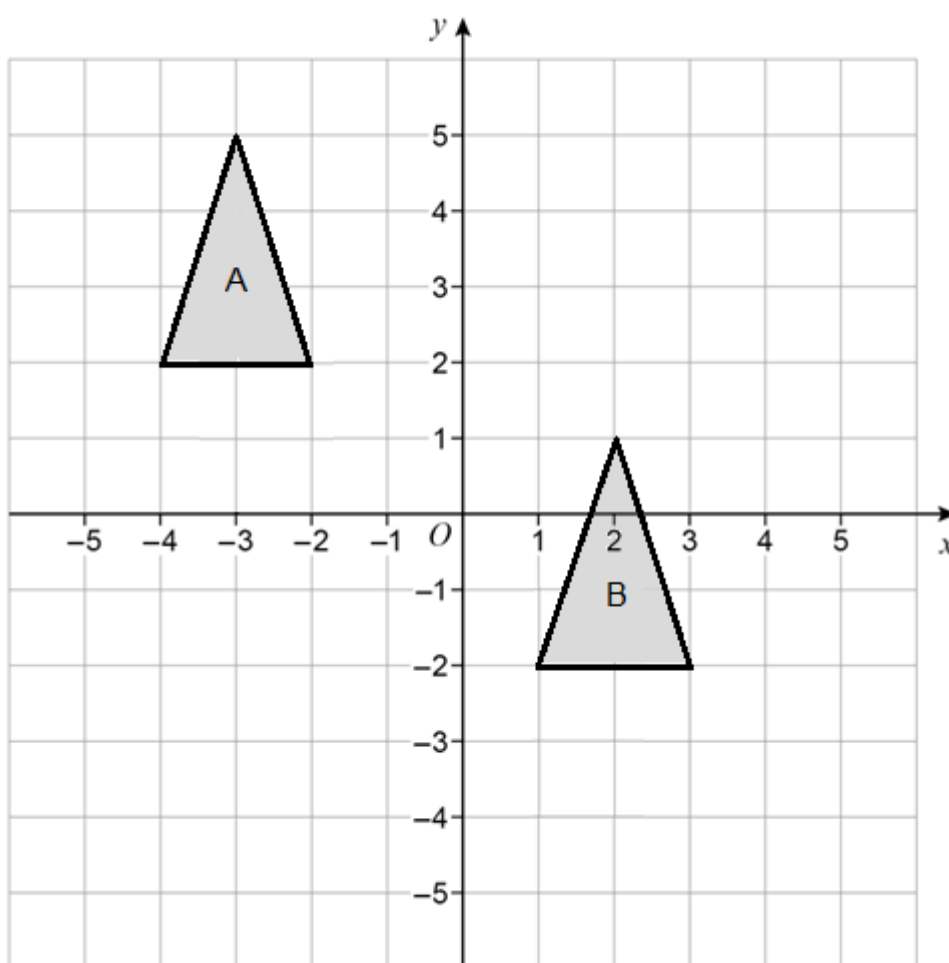
☐

It could be any of the above



20

Write down the translation vector that maps shape A onto shape B.

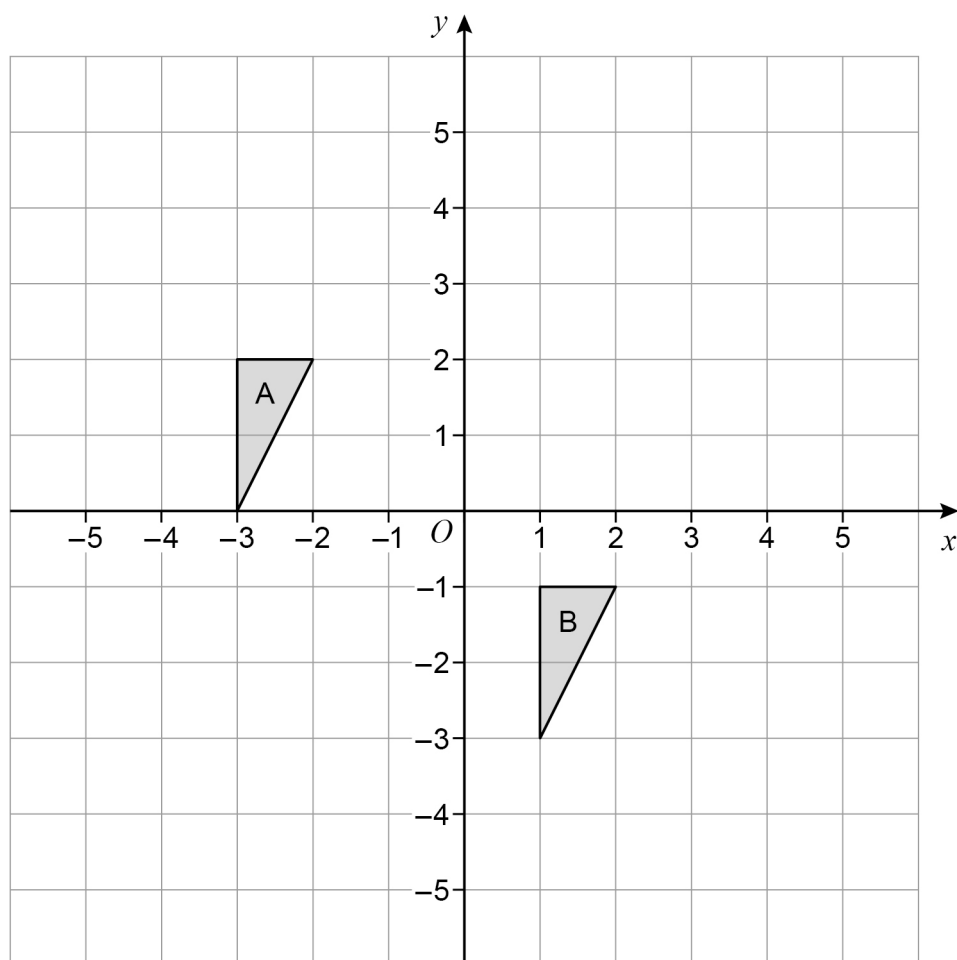
[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question**Turn over ►**

20

Write down the translation vector that maps shape A onto shape B.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

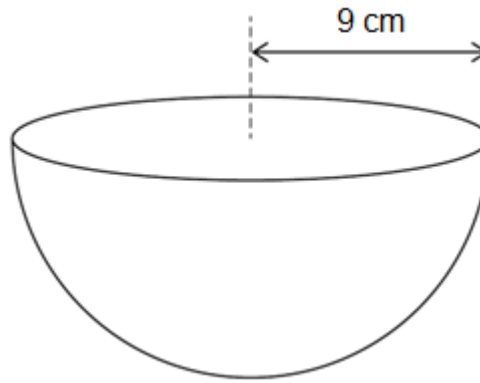
Turn over ►



21

$$\text{Volume of a sphere} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

A bowl is a hemisphere with radius 9 cm



Water is poured into the bowl
at a rate of 185 cm^3 per second
for 7 seconds.

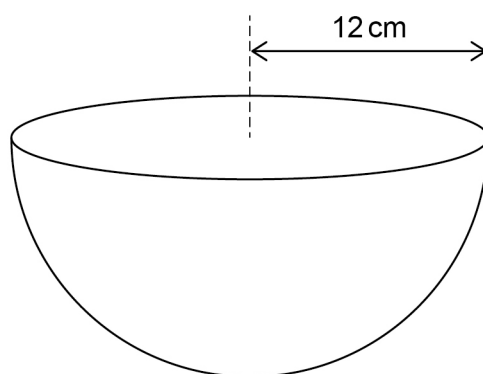
Does the water fill **more than** 80% of the bowl?
You **must** show your working.

[4 marks]

21

$$\text{Volume of a sphere} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

A bowl is a hemisphere with radius 12 cm



Water is poured into the bowl
at a rate of 325 cm^3 per second
for 8 seconds.

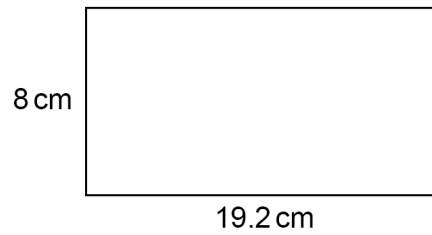
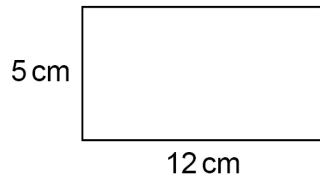
Does the water fill **more than** 70% of the bowl?
You **must** show your working.

[4 marks]



- 22** Show that these two rectangles are similar. **[2 marks]**

Not drawn
accurately



- 23** A factory packs x boxes of teabags per hour.
Each box contains 80 teabags.

Show that the factory packs $\frac{4x}{3}$ teabags per minute.

[2 marks]

END OF QUESTIONS

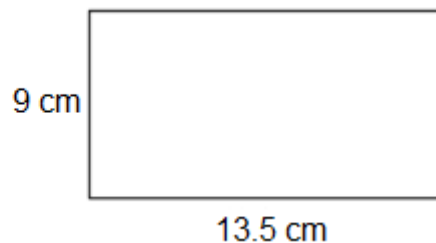
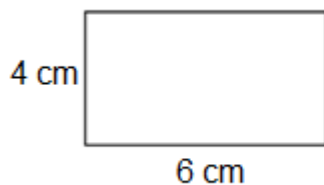


22

Show that these two rectangles are similar.

[2 marks]

Not drawn
accurately



23

A factory packs x boxes of plasters per hour.

Each box contains 100 plasters.

Show that the factory packs $\frac{5x}{3}$ plasters per minute.

[2 marks]

END OF QUESTIONS

Do not write
outside the
box